

# UNIT 1. FAMILY

## 1. Verbs

2. F; 3. B; 4. D; 5. A; 6. D; 7. C; 8. E; 9. H; 10. G.
1. They don't have to divorce. 2. He should be at home now... 3. I must help my Granny in the garden. 4. Visitors have to keep their passports in the safe at the reception. 5. You mustn't skate on the lake... 6. He must be crazy to think so!
2. must; 3. have to; 4. must not; 5. should; 6. don't have to; 7. should; 8. ought not to; 9. must.
2. must; 3. don't have to; 4. mustn't; 5. Should; 6. mustn't; 7. don't have to; 8. should; 9. should.
2. C; 3. A; 4. C; 5. B; 6. B; 7. B; 8. A; 9. B; 10. B; 11. C; 12. C; 13. B; 14. A; 15. A.
2. We must respect the elderly: we all will be old one day. 3. ~~Have you~~ **Do you have** to hand in your homework today? 4. I ~~don't~~ have to listen to my Granny's advice if I don't want to hurt her feelings. 5. You should find a new place for parking because you mustn't parking here. 6. You ought **to** be more attentive to your parents: they have always put you first. 7. You ~~not~~ ought **not** to be so inattentive! You're making too many spelling mistakes.
2. must, must; 3. should; 4. have to; 5. must; 6. don't have; 7. had to; 8. must.
- a) 1. Have you ever had a large family reunion? Present Perfect  
2. Who is the relative you like the most? Present Simple  
3. When was the last time you went to the cinema with your family? Past Simple  
4. Do you think you will make your parents proud of you? Future Simple  
5. What book is your mother reading now? Present Continuous  
6. What were your family members doing at nine o'clock last night? Past Continuous  
7. How long have you been living in your flat? Present Perfect Continuous  
8. Were you given a lot of toys when you were a child? Past Simple Passive, Past Simple.
- 2) was organised; 3) was planning / had planned; 4) were demonstrating; 5) was measuring; 6) turned up; 7) was; 8) played; 9) recited; 10) was; 11) came out; 12) was carrying; 13) was going; 14) had said; 15) had been measuring / was measuring; 16) started; 17) exploded; 18) had done.
- 2) are you doing / ~~are you going to do~~; 3) arrives / is arriving; 4) we're going to have / we're having; 5) Won't she be / ~~Isn't she going to be~~; 6) is coming / is going to come; 7) goes / ~~will go~~; 8) it is going to be / it'll be; 9) ~~will be~~ / is.
- 2) 's travelling; 3) 's learning; 4) (is) writing; 5) 's been; 6) 's been working; 7) left; 8) 's been taking; 9) 'll be; 10) 'll have; 11) have split up; 12) got; 13) decided; 14) look; 15) Have you seen.
- 2) to; 3) was; 4) being; 5) was; 6) had; 7) is; 8) would.

## 2. Nouns

2. was ✗; 3. ✓; 4. ✓; 5. ✓; 6. ✓; 7. has ✗; 8. goes ✗; 9. ✓; 10. ✓.
2. do (if the family members live in different places. / does; 3. Have; 4. is; 5. are; 6. show; 7. Is / are; 8. is.

## 3. Word-building

2. motherhood; 3. knighthood; 4. boredom; 5. brotherhood; 6. childhood; 7. freedom; 8. neighbourhood; 9. kingdom; 10. babyhood.
2. education; 3. lawyer; 4. Marxists; 5. government; 6. leadership; 7. opposition; 8. freedom; 9. situation; 10. cruelty; 11. celebrity.

## Progress Test 1

1. are; 2. is; 3. were; 4. is; 5. does; 6. has.
1. adulthood; 2. kingdom; 3. wisdom; 4. sisterhood; 5. boredom; 6. freedom.
- 1) A; 2) B; 3) B; 4) C; 5) C; 6) C.
- A. ~~2) were arguing and quarelling~~ — **had been** arguing and quarelling;  
B. ~~3) will overcome~~ — **would** overcome;  
C. ~~4) ought not get~~ — ought not to get;  
D. ~~1) My life was long and happy~~ — My life **has been** long and happy;  
E. ~~3) that father buried a treasure~~ — that father **had** buried a treasure;  
F. ~~1) strengthened and improved~~ — **were** strengthened and improved.
- Ss' own answers.*

## UNIT 2. JOBS

### Verbs

- Future Perfect Simple: 1, 2, 4; Future Perfect Continuous: 3, 5, 6, 7, 8.
2. will have finished; 3. will have been promoted; 4. will have studied / will have been studying;  
5. will have been working / will have worked; 6. 'll have cooked; 7. will have been cleaning;  
8. will have become; 8. will have been doing.
2. I hope that I will have ~~been visiting~~ **visited** all the sights by the end of the trip. 3. Don't worry! The sun will not have ~~been sitting~~ **sat** down till 5 o'clock. 4. By the end of this year, I'll have ~~been knowing~~ **known** him for three months. 5. By August the house will have been ~~being~~ built for a year by this company. 6. I wish you were more competitive and I hope that by the end of the year you will have ~~been finding~~ **found** a more well-paid job!
2. (He wishes he had achieved some of his goals by now.) 3. She wishes she could deal with clients really well. 4. She wishes she had more qualifications. 5. (My Granny wishes she had become a role model for her children.) 6. (He wishes he had become a qualified nurse.) 7. My classmates wish they had more strengths than weaknesses.
- Suggested answers.* 1. I wish I didn't have to deal with angry clients. 2. I wish my salary were higher. 3. I wish I could cope with the heavy workload. 4. I wish engineers like me were in high demand. 5. I wish I had a sense of job security. 6. I wish my boss's criticism was always relevant. 7. I wish my job didn't require so many skills.
- 2) grew; 3) did; 4) had; 5) washed; 6) wiped; 7) tore; 8) tidied up; 9) forgot; 10) came.
1. I wish I had followed in my parents' footsteps. 2. I wish I'd shown more commitment in my previous job. 3. I wish I had gained more qualifications. 4. I wish my boss had assessed my performance fairly. 5. I wish I hadn't gone to the office party yesterday. 6. I wish Alan hadn't been so competitive. 7. If only my boss hadn't taken away some of my employee benefits.
2. hadn't become; 3. was more close-knit; 4. she had remembered / hadn't forgotten; 5. had hired; 6. had chosen; 7. hadn't been.
3. They have poor working conditions. — They wish they didn't have such poor working conditions. ✓  
4. He assesses his employees too strictly. — They wish he assessed them less strictly. ✓  
6. Rick didn't get a pay rise last month. — He wishes he had got a pay rise last month. ✓
2. G; 3. F; 4. B; 5. C; 6. A; 7. E; 8. D.

11. **A. choose, have, be, be**

*I wish my job wasn't so demanding!*

*I wish I didn't have such heavy workload.*

*I wish I had chosen another university degree.*

*I wish I was / were computer-literate.*

**B. have, be, think, be**

*I wish I had no gossips at work.*

*I wish my colleagues were less jealous.*

*I wish they thought more about work.*

*I wish they weren't so competitive.*

**C. be, decide, have, go**

*I wish my job was / were more exciting.*

*I wish I hadn't decided to work in an office.*

*I wish I had more hard-working colleagues.*

*I wish we hadn't gone to the office party last night.*

**D. catch, be, lie, lose**

*I wish my boss wasn't / weren't so loud.*

*I wish he hadn't caught me playing a video game.*

*I wish he hadn't lost so much money in the crisis.*

*I wish I was / were lying on the beach now.*

12. **Real:** 2, 3, 5, 6, 7, 10.

**Unreal:** 1, 4, 8, 9, 11.

13. 2. I wouldn't like to live in Japan even if I ~~would~~ **could** speak fluent Japanese. 3. If I had the time and money, I ~~had~~ **could** travel around the world. 4. What would you do if you ~~find~~ **found** a wallet full of money in the street? 5. I'd be much happier if I ~~hadn't had~~ **didn't have** exams next summer. 6. Would you be angry if someone ~~would borrow~~ **borrowed** your things without asking? 7. If I were you, I ~~had~~ **could** definitely apply for this job.

14. a) 1. If a stray dog with a broken leg came up to you in the street, would you adopt it? 2. If you won \$1 mln dollars in the lottery, what would you spend it on? 3. If you could live anywhere in the world, where would you choose to live? 4. If you saw an old lady stealing food in the shop, would you report her to the police? 5. How long would you wait before you change your job if you didn't like it? 6. If you forgot about your best friend's birthday, how would you make up for it? 7. What would you say to your teacher if you forgot to do your homework? 8. If you met your favourite celebrity, what would you tell them? 9. If a famous director decided to make a film about your life, who would you like to see starring in it?

b) *Ss' own answers.*

15. 2. If I were you, I wouldn't become a nurse! This job is so challenging! 3. Would you agree to follow in your parents' footsteps if you didn't like their jobs? 4. You would do much better at school if you weren't so lazy. 5. Even if he wasn't so competitive, he wouldn't be much liked by his classmates. 6. You would feel much better if you did regular exercise. 7. If his brother wasn't such a bad influence in his life, he wouldn't have so many problems.

16. 1. If I had enough money, I'd (be able to) buy a new phone. 2. If I had enough skills and qualifications, I'd (be able to) apply for this job. 3. If I didn't like PE lessons, I'd miss them. 4. If he did his homework, he'd achieve good results in the exams. 5. If I wasn't / weren't so busy with my project in Physics tonight, I'd (be able to) go out with my friends. 6. If I was / were a more carefree person, I'd enjoy life to the full.

## Progress Test 2

1. 2. A; 3. B; 4. D; 5. D; 6. C.

2. 1. W; 2. W; 3. W; 4. R; 5. W; 6. R.

3. 1. had, would be able; 2. Would you go, had; 3. wasn't / weren't, 'd work; 4. would (never) be, weren't; 5. would be, were / was; 6. would you do, wanted.
4. *Suggested answers.* 1. If it wasn't / weren't raining, I'd (be able to) go jogging. 2. If I wasn't / weren't feeling unwell, I'd go to the cinema tonight. 3. If I wasn't / weren't into languages, I wouldn't want to be a teacher of English.
5. *Ss' own answers.*

## UNIT 3. ENVIRONMENT

### 1. Verbs

1. 2. lived; 3. was; 4. could; 5. had been; 6. had been; 7. didn't have to.
2. 2. had been; 3. hadn't started; 4. had thought of; 5. wasn't feeling; 6. hadn't hit; 7. was.
3. 2) had listened; 3) weren't; 4) had told / had warned; 5) could; 6) had checked; 7) had warned / had told.
4. 2. D; 3. C; 4. B; 5. C; 6. C.
5. 2. Pr / F; 3. P; 4. P; 5. Pr / F; 6. P; 7. Pr / F.
6. *Ss' own answers.*
7. 2. If I had taken my umbrella, I wouldn't have got sick. OR: If I hadn't taken my umbrella, I would have got sick.  
3. If he hadn't had a fight with that bully, he wouldn't have got a black eye.  
4. If she had been watering the flowers while I was on holiday, they wouldn't have died.  
5. If I hadn't bought that very expensive dress in the shopping centre last week, I would have been able to donate money to animal charity yesterday. OR: If I had bought that very expensive dress in the shopping centre last week, I wouldn't have been able to donate money to animal charity yesterday.  
6. If I hadn't been invited to that party, I wouldn't have met my favourite actor.  
7. If I hadn't eaten undercooked meat, I wouldn't have got into hospital.
8. **A.** ...If she hadn't had to go through the forest, she wouldn't have met the Wolf. If she hadn't met the Wolf, he wouldn't have decided to eat the girl. If he hadn't decided to eat the girl, he wouldn't have hurried to Granny's house. If he hadn't hurried to Granny's house, he wouldn't have managed to take her place. If he hadn't managed to take her place, he wouldn't have fooled the girl. If he hadn't fooled the girl, he wouldn't have swallowed her. If he hadn't swallowed her, the woodcutters wouldn't have noticed his big belly. If the woodcutters hadn't noticed his big belly, they wouldn't have saved the girl and her granny. If the woodcutters hadn't saved the girl and her granny, they wouldn't have thanked the woodcutters.  
**B.** If a little old man and a little old woman hadn't been hungry, they wouldn't have made a gingerbread man. If they hadn't made a gingerbread man, they wouldn't have got ready to bake him. If they hadn't got ready to bake him, he wouldn't have run away. If he hadn't run away, they wouldn't have run after him. If they hadn't run after him, he wouldn't have run far away. If he hadn't run far away, he wouldn't have met many animals. If he hadn't met many animals, they wouldn't have felt hungry. If they hadn't felt hungry, they / it wouldn't have made him run even faster. If they / it hadn't made him run faster, he wouldn't have come to a wide river. If he hadn't come to a wide river, he wouldn't have agreed to get help from the Fox. If he hadn't agreed to get help from the Fox, the Fox wouldn't have eaten him.  
**C.** *Ss' own answers.*

9. 2. 2) hadn't met; 3. 2) wouldn't have died; 4. 1) hadn't been; 5. 1) hadn't discovered; 6. 2) hadn't polluted; 7. 1) wouldn't have lost.
10. 2. joined / had joined; 3. feel / ~~have felt~~; 4. ~~told~~ / had told; 5. wouldn't be / ~~wouldn't have been~~; 6. would be / ~~would have been~~; 7. were / ~~hadn't been~~.
11. 3, 5, 6, 7.
12. a) 2, 3, 5, 7.  
 b) 1. If my great-grandmother hadn't moved to Belarus when she was young, my family wouldn't be living in Grodno. 2. If I was / were a good cook, I would have invited my friends for dinner. 3. If he had got that job, he would be moving to Beijing now. 4. If I hadn't burnt the beef, we wouldn't have had to order pizza. 5. If we had been careful with the environment, the sea level wouldn't be dangerously rising year after year. 6. If I was / were fit, I would get good marks in PE. 7. If poachers hadn't killed hundreds of gorillas in Africa, these animals wouldn't be an endangered species now.
13. 2. filmed / didn't film, able / unable; 3. attentive / inattentive, have / haven't; 4. gets / doesn't get, has / hasn't; 5. got / didn't get, have / don't have; 6. is / isn't, have / haven't.
14. a) 2. E; 3. F; 4. C; 5. D; 6. B.  
 b) 2. Karen washed her hair. Then she decided to cut it herself. 3. While she was cutting her hair, she felt nervous because she had never done it before.
15. 2. D; 3. S; 4. S; 5. S; 6. S; 7. D.

## 2. Word-building

16. 2. enslaved, to enrich; 3. will enable, are endangering; 4. to encourage; 5. to enclose, ensure.

## Progress Test 3

1. 1. C; 2. B; 3. A; 4. C; 5. B; 6. B.
2. 1. B, F; 2. A, L; 3. C, G; 4. D, I; 5. E, K; 6. H, J.
3. 1. ✓; 2. ✓; 3. ✓; 6. ✓.
4. 1. had run, would have managed; 2. had worked, would have been able; 3. wouldn't have disappeared, hadn't risen; 4. hadn't spilled, wouldn't have died; 5. wouldn't have lost, hadn't been; 6. hadn't been, would have survived.
5. 1. If she had studied for the exam, she would have passed it. 2. If he had left the house in time, he wouldn't have been late for the job interview. 3. If they hadn't built a factory close to the national park, the river wouldn't have got polluted. 4. If Liam had gone to the university, he would have been able to become a teacher. 5. If they hadn't taken a taxi, they wouldn't have caught the plane. 6. If Mozart hadn't been a prodigy child, he wouldn't have started composing at the age of five.

## UNIT 4. BRITAIN, AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND

### 1. Verbs

1. 2) is made; 3) was combined; 4) was made; 5) was ordered; 6) is today flown; 7) was being flown; 8) is being flown; 9) is displayed; 10) will be changed.
2. 2) set out; 3) were travelling; 4) reached; 5) flew; 6) had moved; 7) carried out; 8) was held; 9) was broadcast.

3. When the country **was** marking her 90<sup>th</sup> birthday, her role as patron for over 600 charities was **being** celebrated with the Patron's Lunch. In 2021 Elizabeth II became the first UK monarch to reach 95 and it **was** commemorated on one of five new coins released that year. As the monarch **is** being treated for cancer, his state of health **has** raised questions about what could happen next. In case he retires or dies, Prince William **will** become king. If he decides to keep his given name, then he'll officially **be** known as King William V.
4. 2. visit; 3. would you sleep; 4. would you do, belonged; 5. Would you have chosen; 6. saw; 7. will you follow; 8. travel; 9. hadn't broken; 10 were.
5. *Suggested answers.* I wish I had told my friends about my trip. I wish I hadn't got lost. I wish I had enough water. I wish I weren't hungry. I wish my mobile phone hadn't broken down. I wish I could call my family. I wish I knew how to survive in the bush. I wish dangerous animals didn't live here.

## 2. Articles

6. 2) the; 3) —; 4) —; 5) —; 6) the; 7) —; 8) —; 9) the; 10) the; 11) the; 12) —; 13) —; 14) —; 15) the; 16) the; 17) —; 18) the; 19) the; 20) the; 21) the; 22) the; 23) —; 24) the; 25) the; 26) —; 27) the; 28) the; 29) The; 30) the; 31) —; 32) —; 33) —; 34) The; 35) the; 36) —; 37) —; 38) —.
7. In the centre of ~~the~~ Sydney you can find ~~the~~ Hyde Park which was named after ~~the~~ London's Hyde Park. The southern section of the park contains the ANZAC Memorial building and numerous monuments and statues. The northern section features the iconic Archibald Fountain which was constructed to commemorate the association of ~~the~~ France and ~~the~~ Australia in ~~the~~ World War I. Facing ~~the~~ Hyde Park is ~~the~~ St Mary's Cathedral. The architecture is typical of the Gothic Revival of the 19<sup>th</sup> century. You can see the Australian Museum on the corner of ~~the~~ Hyde Park and ~~the~~ College Street. Originally called the Colonial Museum, it was renamed the Australian Museum in the mid-1830s. During the 1850s, ~~the~~ Hyde Park became a venue for Sunday political, civil and later, election meetings. It was also used for processions and official gatherings such as the ball to welcome ~~the~~ Queen Victoria's son — ~~the~~ Prince Alfred, Duke of Edinburgh, in ~~the~~ 1868. ~~The~~ Sandringham Garden is a memorial to ~~the~~ kings George V and George VI and was opened by Elizabeth II during her first visit to ~~the~~ Australia in ~~the~~ 1954.
8. A. 2) the; 3) —; 4) —; 5) a; 6) —; 7) the; 8) the; 9) the; 10) —; 11) —; 12) a.  
 B. 1) —; 2) —; 3) —; 4) The; 5) the; 6) a; 7) —; 8) —; 9) the; 10) an.  
 C. 1) —; 2) a; 3) —; 4) —; 5) the; 6) a; 7) the; 8) the; 9) the.  
 D. 1) —; 2) the; 3) the; 4) the; 5) the; 6) a; 7) —; 8) —; 9) the; 10) the; 11) —; 12) a; 13) an; 14) —; 15) —.

## 3. Conjunctions. Prepositions

9. 2) although; 3) as well; 4) therefore; 5) In case; 6) Nevertheless; 7) because.
10. 2. either, both; 3. well; 4. also; 5. Neither, As, but; 6. only; 7. and.
11. A. 2) —; 3) on; 4) by; 5) by; 6) in; 7) for; 8) from; 9) for; 10) in.  
 B. 1) on; 2) on; 3) on; 4) on; 5) for; 6) —; 7) for; 8) with; 9) of; 10) of; 11) of.

## 4. Word-building

12. hideaway, awe-inspiring, mind-blowing, man-made, fair-play, light-hearted, Commonwealth, down-to-earth.
13. 1. diligence, importance; 2. glorious; 3. arrangements, consideration; 4. privacy; 5. democracy, monarchy, significance; 6. identity, nationhood; 7. numerous, sustainable, Stylish, difference.

## 5. Miscellaneous

14. 1. C — have been governed; 2. A — South Africa; 3. C — it is held; 4. A — Although;
15. Australia has ~~been~~ made progress in improving education for indigenous people, but is still falling short in many areas. Speaking in Parliament in 2020, the Prime Minister Scott Morrison said: “The results are not good enough”. Governments need to focus on their insights, knowledge and lived experiences ~~whereas~~ to make life better for current and future generations. The focus in the future must ~~to~~ be on education and a new way of working together to achieve “our shared goal.”
16. 2) than; 3) is; 4) the; 5) a; 6) is; 7) also; 8) as.

## Progress Test 4

1. 1) significant; 2) people; 3) citizens; 4) mind-blowing; 5) and; 6) are held.
2. 1. —, —; 2. The, —, the, —; 3. The, —, —, the; 4. —, the.
3. 1) for; 2) since; 3) as; 4) by; 5) as; 6) of; 7) in; 8) on; 9) for; 10) of; 11) for; 12) with.
4. 1) has been observed; 2) marks; 3) is held; 4) remember; 5) fought and died; 6) weren't made; 7) raised; 8) had become; 9) was set up; 10) were employed; 11) is still being run; 12) are produced.
5. *Suggested answers.*
1. I visited this amazing country in November as it was already warm but not crowded yet.
2. Although we were very lucky with the weather, it was still quite unpredictable at times.
3. If you are thinking of visiting it during winter, there is only one thing you should keep in mind.
4. Many (of the) activities such as skydiving, glacier walks and / or rafting might be cancelled because of weather conditions.
5. Our two-week holiday was unforgettable. However, we couldn't / didn't see all the beauty of the islands.
6. There are lots of things to do in New Zealand, so you can / will easily spend four or five weeks there.

## UNIT 5. THE USA AND CANADA

### 1. Verbs

1. 2. might / may / could have had; 3. can't have seen; 4. must have been; 5. can't have lost; 6. might / may / could have felt, might / may / could have got.
2. *Suggested answer.* He should have read the brochure. He shouldn't have put so many clothes in his backpack. He ought to have taken more water. He should have taken sunblock and a hat. He shouldn't have taken an expensive camera. He oughtn't to have worn new boots. He should have trained before the trip.
3. 1. You oughtn't to have stayed at the hotel in the city centre. 2. She might become the first woman president in the USA. 3. My ancestors must have arrived at Ellis Island like many other immigrants. 4. You can't have climbed to the top of the iconic Statue of Liberty. 5. You should visit New York in November to December with Thanksgiving followed by Christmas and New Year. 6. Kevin could have met his friend during his first trip to Washington D. C. 7. Her uncle may be a US senator. 8. She can't live in the north of Canada. 9. You ought to have called me when you arrived in Montreal. 10. Helen must be from Canada.

4. **A.** 2) started; 3) will never forget; 4) were; 5) was; 6) was snowing; 7) had never seen; 8) met; 9) asked; 10) felt / was feeling; 11) were mixed; 12) had left.  
**B.** 1) knew; 2) like; 3) couldn't; 4) were; 5) am looking; 6) have already finished; 7) has improved; 8) have been looking; 9) haven't found; 10) was invited; 11) was being interviewed; 12) were trembling; 13) thought; 14) would faint; 15) was; 16) hope; 17) will be given.
5. *Suggested answers.* 1. I wish I hadn't left my camera in my hotel room. If I hadn't left my camera in my hotel room, I would have taken a photo from the top of the Empire State Building. 2. I wish I had more money. If I had more money, I would go on a tour around America. 3. I wish the Capitol hadn't been closed. If the Capitol hadn't been closed, I would have visited it. 4. I wish my clothes had been waterproof. If I had had waterproof clothes, I wouldn't have got soaked to the skin during my trip to Niagara Falls. 5. I wish I didn't have a stomach-ache. If I didn't have a stomach-ache, I could attend the festival in Ottawa. 6. I wish my friend didn't feel sick. If my friend didn't feel sick, we would go white-water rafting. 7. I wish I had had more time. If I had had more time, I would have visited all the Great Lakes.

## 2. Nouns. Pronouns. Articles

6. **A.** 2) —; 3) —; 4) the; 5) —; 6) —; 7) The / —; 8) The; 9) the; 10) The; 11) the; 12) —.  
**B.** 1) the; 2) —; 3) —; 4) —; 5) the; 6) the; 7) —; 8) —; 9) —; 10) the; 11) —; 12) —; 13) —; 14) the; 15) The; 16) the; 17) the.
7. 2) peoples; 3) —; 4) The; 5) peoples; 6) People; 7) —; 8) who; 9) which; 10) An; 11) people; 12) —; 13) —; 14) which; 15) the; 16) —; 17) the; 18) —; 19) —; 20) the; 21) The; 22) Children.
8. **A.** 2) a; 3) the; 4) —; 5) the; 6) —; 7) the; 8) the; 9) a; 10) a; 11) the.  
**B.** 1) —; 2) —; 3) a; 4) an; 5) —; 6) —; 7) the; 8) —; 9) a; 10) —; 11) —; 12) —.  
**C.** 1) the; 2) —; 3) a; 4) a; 5) the; 6) —; 7) a; 8) a; 9) the; 10) —; 11) a; 12) the; 13) the; 14) an.  
**D.** 1) the; 2) —; 3) an; 4) the; 5) —; 6) the; 7) —; 8) The; 9) a; 10) The; 11) a; 12) —; 13) —; 14) the; 15) —.

## 3. Prepositions. Conjunctions

9. **A.** 2) from; 3) in; 4) of; 5) of; 6) for; 7) for; 8) on; 9) to; 10) as; 11) into.  
**B.** 1) at; 2) in; 3) in; 4) of; 5) in; 6) to; 7) of; 8) to; 9) on; 10) for.
10. **A.** 2) While; 3) although; 4) nor; 5) as; 6) but; 7) well; 8) also; 9) whereas.  
**B.** 1) and; 2) However; 3) fact; 4) Both; 5) If; 6) especially; 7) because.

## 4. Word-building

11. Asian, Danish, German, Arabic, Japanese, Canadian, Indian, Norwegian, Polish, African, Chinese, Vietnamese, Scottish, Iranian, Irish, British, Welsh, Korean, Italian, Dutch, Belarusian.
12. 1. independent; 2. iconic; 3. valuable; 4. responsibility; 5. refugees; 6. succeed; 7. equality; 8. majestic; 9. slavery.  
**Down:** diversity.

## 5. Miscellaneous

13. 1. B — people; 2. D — the UK; 3. C — equality; 4. B — have come.
14. In the autumn of 1620 the Mayflower, a merchant ship which normally carried goods and products, set sail from the port of the Plymouth. It began a heroic journey with around one hundred of passengers eager to start a new life in a distant and unexplored land across the Atlantic. Many of these were known as well 'Saints' or 'Pilgrims', Protestant Separatists who

had experienced difficulty with religious freedom and lifestyle in Europe. The hope for many of these both passengers was to establish in the New World a church and a way of life.

15. 1. have; 2. to; 3. can't; 4. gone; 5. should; 6. might / could / may; 7. have.

## Progress Test 5

1. ✗ (gone); 2. ✓; 3. ✗ (oughtn't to); 4. ✗ (Lake Michigan); 5. ✓; 6. ✗ (diverse).
- 1) the; 2) the; 3) the; 4) —; 5) the; 6) the; 7) The; 8) the; 9) a; 10) The; 11) —; 12) the.
- 1) As; 2) At; 3) when; 4) of; 5) to; 6) in; 7) while; 8) in; 9) of; 10) on; 11) of; 12) of.
- 1) is; 2) looks; 3) was established; 4) is completely self-guided; 5) speak and dress; 6) have lived / have been living; 7) arrived; 8) felt; 9) was; 10) were playing; 11) were cooking or eating or feeding; 12) could.
- Suggested answers.* He must have visited New York. He can't have been to the western coast. He could have stayed at a 5-star hotel. He might have spent a lot of money there. He may have met a Hollywood star. He must have brought some gifts from America.

## UNIT 6. DOT BY

### 1. Verbs

1. What fundraising campaign has been started? 2. A few clean-up days have already been organised. 3. A new company hasn't been set up. 4. What kind of monument has been erected? 5. Why has a new fitness centre been built? 6. A survey has been carried out. 7. How many trees have been planted so far? 8. The whole centre of the town hasn't been renovated yet.
1. The country has never been conquered. 2. The sight has been visited by thousands of tourists. 3. Belarus has often been called blue-eyed. 4. The city centre has been rebuilt. 5. The country has been divided into several parts. 6. A few exhibitions have been organised. 7. A large sum of money has been raised. 8. I have been invited to see the medieval festival in Mstislavl.
2. have been bought; 3. has grown; 4. has been welcoming; 5. hasn't been reconstructed; 6. has changed; 7. has been stored; 8. have been mowing.
2. OK; 3. ~~had written~~ — had been written; 4. ~~had laid~~ — had been laid; 5. OK; 6. ~~had invited~~ — had been invited; 7. OK; 8. ~~had kept~~ — had been kept.
1. have been found; 2. had been told; 3. had been sold; 4. has been rebuilt; 5. had already been restored; 6. have been made; 7. had been liberated; 8. has been popularised.
- 2) C; 3) D; 4) B; 5) B; 6) D; 7) C; 8) B; 9) A; 10) A; 11) D; 12) B; 13) C; 14) A.
- 2) have been told; 3) had; 4) had received; 5) looked; 6) was showing; 7) broke out; 8) took; 9) announced; 10) had caused; 11) believed; 12) had been struck; 13) had burned; 14) demanded; 15) cost.

### 2. Pronouns. Articles

1. unwise to argue in this situation; 2. rude to interrupt people when they are speaking; 3. pleasant to relax on the beach; 4. important for you to eat a healthy balanced diet; 5. foolish of us to stay indoors on such a lovely day; 6. exciting to take part in the quest; 7. impossible for us to park in the city centre; 8. difficult to get used to another country's customs.
- 2) —; 3) the; 4) —; 5) a; 6) —; 7) the; 8) The; 9) —; 10) an; 11) —; 12) the; 13) the; 14) —; 15) —; 16) the; 17) the; 18) —; 19) a; 20) —; 21) the; 22) a.

### 3. Prepositions. Particles. Linkers

10. 2. in; 3. of; 4. by; 5. on; 6. on, with; 7. On; 8. from; 9. from, to.
11. 1. ~~wiped out~~ — blew out; 2. ~~give up~~ — take up; 3. ~~made up for~~ — made up of; 4. ~~look forward to~~ — look after; 5. ~~eating out~~ — sleeping out; 6. ~~made up of~~ — made up for; 7. ~~take up~~ — give up; 8. ~~sleeping out~~ — eating out; 9. ~~look after~~ — look forward to; 10. ~~blew out~~ — wiped out.
12. 2) through; 3) about; 4) from; 5) in; 6) on; 7) up; 8) from; 9) over; 10) on; 11) in; 12) in; 13) in; 14) to; 15) in; 16) at; 17) out; 18) about; 19) up; 20) as.
13. 1. ~~so as~~; 2. ~~to, so as not~~; 3. ~~so as to~~; 4. ~~so that, so that~~; 5. ~~so as, in order to~~.
14. 1. We welcome guests with bread and salt so as not to break with tradition. 2. Belarusians make special porridge at Dziady so as to welcome their ancestors to the house. 3. People do sports in their free time in order not to become overweight. 4. Our ancestors decorated their houses with herbs at Kupalle so that evil spirits couldn't harm them. 5. Girls throw wreaths into rivers at Kupalle to tell fortunes. 6. Tourists buy souvenirs in order not to forget about their trip. 7. Traditionally, Belarusians put hand-made birds on the trees so that spring would come sooner. 8. I'd like to go to Lepel to make a selfie with the statue of Tsmok.

### 4. Word-building

15. A. 2) conquer; 3) conquest; 4) unconquered.  
B. 1) socialise; 2) unsocial; 3) socializing; 4) social.  
C. 1) unpopular; 2) popular; 3) popularise; 4) popularity.
16. 1) Undoubtedly; 2) conquerors; 3) commemorate; 4) reconstruction.

### 5. Miscellaneous

17. 1. B — was so; 2. D — which spoilt; 3. A — It is advisable; 4. D — Were fascinated.
18. 2. Despite ~~of~~ the fact that we cherish our weekends quite often they don't live up to our expectations. 3. I've ~~been~~ gone through numerous articles and here is what I've learned. 4. First of ~~the~~ all it is important to have a plan to make the most of your day off. 5. If you don't have any plans, you will end up ~~in~~ doing nothing and then will feel disappointed that the time went by too fast. 6. However, be careful so as ~~that~~ not to overdo and fill every minute of the day. 7. Another thing is that your weekends need to feel different from your weekdays, which happens only if you ~~will~~ fill them with the activities and hobbies you don't have time to do during the week. 8. ~~When~~ doing a different kind of activity allows your mind and body to recover from the typical stresses you experience on weekdays. 9. So the weekend is a good time to try new experiences, join ~~to~~ a new club, or revisit a hobby that you used to enjoy.
19. 2) be; 3) that; 4) that / which; 5) there; 6) far; 7) of; 8) either; 9) was.

### Progress Test 6

1. 1. We invite everyone to come to Belarus so ~~as~~ that they could trace their forgotten Belarusian roots and visit ancestors' graves at Radunitsa. 2. The internet has already ~~been~~ changed the way Belarusians shop, bank, listen to music, read news and socialise. 3. Yanka Kupala had unusual pebbles from the seaside on the floor in his study in order ~~not~~ to keep happy memories. 4. Belarusians ~~very~~ like picking wild mushrooms, which is known as quiet hunting. 5. The re-enactment of the first days of the war traditionally takes ~~its~~ place in Brest Fortress on 22 June. 6. They say that two masters could make no more than six Slutsk sashes ~~in~~ a year.
2. 1) the; 2) —; 3) the; 4) the; 5) —; 6) a; 7) —; 8) the; 9) the; 10) the; 11) the; 12) —.
3. 1) to; 2) of; 3) in; 4) with; 5) from; 6) with.

4. 1) is also known; 2) has been included; 3) was almost wiped out; 4) began; 5) has turned / has been turned; 6) houses.
5. *Ss' own answer.*

## UNIT 7. TOURISM

### 1. Verbs

1. 1. anyone wanting; 2. your shouting; 3. the travel agent's helping; 4. my going; 5. The airline losing; 6. our putting off; 7. Her leaving; 8. a tour guide not being able.
2. 1. our planning any holiday abroad; 2. their travelling around South America; 3. Bob's finding the best hotel possible; 4. our having to put off the holiday; 5. his plan to hitchhike to London working; 6. our missing the connection flight; 7. our staying at his villa; 8. the planes being delayed.
3. 2) ~~booking~~; 3) ~~to get~~; 4) ~~to sleep~~; 5) helping; 6) punishing; 7) buying; 8) ~~to be~~; 9) ~~to demand~~; 10) ~~to stay~~.
4. 1. must have been; 2. may be; 3. should have taken, could have avoided; 4. can't take; 5. might not happen, might not happen; 6. should blame, shouldn't have spent; 7. can't predict, can be.
5. 2) A; 3) C; 4) A; 5) D; 6) B; 7) D; 8) C; 9) B; 10) B; 11) D; 12) A; 13) C; 14) D; 15) B; 16) C.
6. 2) has probably happened; 3) turns; 4) are realised; 5) was camping; 6) was suddenly woken; 7) came; 8) lay; 9) came; 10) leapt; 11) reached; 12) had tied; 13) were; 14) was standing; 15) sank; 16) had been stolen.

### 2. Articles

7. 2) a; 3) —; 4) a; 5) —; 6) The; 7) a; 8) the; 9) the; 10) the; 11) the; 12) the; 13) a; 14) the; 15) —; 16) —; 17) the; 18) the; 19) the; 20) the.
8. Preparation is **the** best solution to most travel problems. Getting lost can be **a** horrible feeling and you can get lost anywhere: in **the** town centre or in **the** wilderness. However, with modern technology it is one of **the** easier travel problems to avoid. In **the** past you'd need **a** map for each country. Nowadays almost everyone has **a** smartphone. Before you leave, download **the** offline map for whichever cities you'll be visiting and you can use it even without **an** internet connection. **A** word of warning though, this is not **a** foolproof plan! If your battery dies, **the** plan won't work. **A** pen and paper may be ancient technology, but they don't require batteries. So write down your destination, just in case. But **the** most important thing is not to panic.

### 3. Prepositions. Particles. Linkers

9. 1. in; 2. about; 3. from; 4. about; 5. on; 6. for; 7. of; 8. of; 9. about; 10. of.
10. 1. to; 2. on; 3. from, in; 4. from; 5. by; 6. out of; 7. to; 8. at.
11. **A.** 2) of; 3) as; 4) from; 5) in; 6) of; 7) to; 8) in; 9) at.  
**B.** 1) in; 2) with; 3) on; 4) for; 5) to; 6) on; 7) for; 8) in; 9) into.
12. 2. off / out; 3. through; 4. into; 5. on; 6. into; 7. up; 8. back on; 9. up on.
13. 2) as a result; 3) If; 4) because; 5) Though; 6) because of; 7) as; 8) Despite; 9) However; 10) Since; 11) However.

## 4. Word-building

14. 1. visitors, rebuilt, unattractive; 2. boredom, unimpressed; 3. adventurers, explorers; 4. global, tourism / tourist, undeniably, uncomfortable; 5. self-discovery, selfies, inspiration; 6. adventurous, travellers.
15. 1) discovery; 2) unexpected; 3) newness; 4) complaints.

## 5. Miscellaneous

16. 1. C — so as to enjoy; 2. B — on your own; 3. D — worth reading; 4. C — to stay longer.
17. 1. This is a great way to explore the natural beauty that lies close to **the** home. **However**, it is also one of the most child friendly types of travel. So fasten your seat-belt, put on some great tunes and hit **on** the road!
2. The beauty of a package holiday is that **as** your travel agent will arrange everything for you. Mind you, it will **have** cost you a pretty penny. Tough backpackers may look down on this kind of **a** holiday. Yet there is nothing wrong with **such** the wish to spend your hard earned two-week holiday having the time of your life in paradise!
3. Volunteering around the **all** world is another popular type of travel. Of course, nobody will **not** argue that it can be an incredibly rewarding experience. And it doesn't matter **what** if you are helping to build a school in Africa, or working on an organic farm in Italy or in an orphanage in Cambodia. However, it's important to know that your efforts are really adding **the** value to the community that you are visiting.
18. A. 2) another; 3) enough.  
B. 4) most; 5) which; 6) down.  
C. 7) neither; 8) case; 9) the.

## Progress Test 7

1. 1. Passengers don't often take full advantage of the compensation if their luggage is **being** damaged, delayed or lost. 2. Airports are carefully designed to make you **to** part with your money. 3. If you're flying in a group, it may be **more** cheaper to book tickets one at a time. 4. Avoid **to** exchanging currency at the airport as the rate can be 7–15 % worse than at a local bureau. 5. Is it true that for most **of** destinations travelling on Tuesday will cost you less? 6. Check in last and your bag should be one of the first off the plane when you reach **at** your destination.
2. 1) a; 2) —; 3) —; 4) —; 5) the; 6) the; 7) a; 8) a; 9) a; 10) —; 11) the; 12) the.
3. 1) up; 2) with; 3) out of; 4) to; 5) with; 6) for.
4. 1) realised; 2) was taking; 3) didn't show; 4) would lose; 5) are going to miss; 6) had overslept.
5. *Ss' own answers.*

## UNIT 8. AT HOME AND ABROAD

### 1. Verbs

1. 2. OK; 3. couldn't / wasn't able to; 4. OK; 5. OK; 6. OK, couldn't / wasn't able to; 7. ~~could~~ was able to.
2. 2. give (informal request); 3. can't (prohibition); 4. could (possibility); 5. Can (informal request); 6. buy (inability); 7. Can (permission); 8. have been (impossibility); 9. Could (polite request); 10. sign (suggestion).

3. 1. can; 2. could; 3. won't be able to; 4. could; 5. can; 6. could / would be able to; 7. can; 8. was able to.
4. 2) show; 3) was based; 4) have told; 5) will visit.
5. 2) B; 3) C; 4) A; 5) C; 6) B; 7) C; 8) A; 9) B; 10) C; 11) A; 12) C; 13) C; 14) A.
6. 2) has been held; 3) has been steadily growing; 4) turns; 5) features; 6) are held; 7) hosted; 8) have prepared.

## 2. Articles

7. 2) A; 3) —; 4) the; 5) —; 6) the; 7) The; 8) the; 9) the; 10) —; 11) a; 12) —; 13) —; 14) —; 15) the; 16) the; 17) the; 18) a; 19) —; 20) —; 21) —; 22) a; 23) the; 24) the; 25) —.
8. Spending **the** summer at **a** Language Summer Camp can make it **an** unforgettable holiday and enrich **a** child's life. English Summer Camps offer children **an** opportunity to experience new things and to gain **a** sense of independence. They will have **the** time of their lives and make new friends from all over **the** world while participating in exciting activities and mastering **the** English language. They have to use **the** language all **the** time and some even start dreaming in English. At English Summer Camps children develop **a** priceless ability to communicate with other people. What **a** great way to spend **the** summer!

## 3. Prepositions. Particles

9. 2) during; 3) In; 4) for; 5) in; 6) On; 7) on; 8) to; 9) for; 10) until; 11) on; 12) about; 13) by; 14) as; 15) to; 16) through; 17) in; 18) to.
10. 1) forward; 2) up of; 3) out; 4) down; 5) out; 6) on.

## 4. Word-building

11. 1. encourage; 2. endangered; 3. enforce; 4. enrich, encourage; 5. enlarge; 6. enlighten; 7. enables; 8. entrust.
12. 1. deepen, strengthen, European, Eastern; 2. movement, cooperation, popularity, powerful; 3. relationships, outstanding, achievements, citizenship.
13. 1) international; 2) favourable; 3) foundation(s); 4) representatives.

## 5. Miscellaneous

14. 1. D — was donated; 2. A — children from other countries; 3. C — three hundred Belarusian towns; 4. C — it is important.
15. 1. Its main programme gives young people an opportunity to get acquainted with national cultures of **the** other countries and learn to respect cultural diversity. The programme **that** is called "Culture of Peace" and helps educate children and youth as true citizens of the country. / The programme that is called "Culture of Peace" **and** helps educate children and youth as true citizens of the country. The programme also involves them in **such** activities to promote the ideals and principles of UNESCO.
2. The Belarusian Society for Friendship and Cultural Ties with Foreign Countries **which** marked its 90<sup>th</sup> anniversary in 2016. Over the years, the organisation has **been** done a lot to promote Belarusian culture abroad. The friendship society runs several programmes that foster **for** a positive image of our country and strengthen international cooperation. According to the chairwoman of the organisation, friendship ties between people living in **the** different cultural, social and political environments helps build a solid basis for a peaceful future.
16. 2) itself; 3) lots / plenty; 4) on; 5) Other; 6) in; 7) been; 8) between; 9) was.

## Progress Test 8

1. Clubs for UNESCO is a global grassroots movement **that** supporting the organisation's priorities. 2. Three Belarusian cities have already **been** received the CIS Cultural Capital certificate. 3. I was happy when my parents agreed to let me **to** become an exchange student. 4. In 2020, the art festival lasted four days instead of **the** ten. 5. The benefits of twinning can **to** go both ways. 6. The 14<sup>th</sup> Yuri Bashmet International Music Festival was opened by the Royal Philharmonic Orchestra **is** based in London.
2. 1) The; 2) —; 3) a; 4) —; 5) a; 6) a; 7) a; 8) an; 9) a; 10) —; 11) the; 12) the.
3. 1) back to; 2) on; 3) in; 4) out; 5) up; 6) to.
4. 1) have all lived; 2) refer; 3) decided; 4) haven't looked; 5) would be; 6) hadn't had.
5. *Ss' own answer.*

## UNIT 9. NATIONAL CHARACTER

### 1. Verbs

1. Everyone from Sweden is supposed to be tall and blond. 2. In this culture, a smile turns out to be an intimate thing given only to the people they know. 3. Mexicans are unlikely to wear sombreros all the time. 4. Not all Peruvians seem to have llamas in their backyard. 5. Everyone in Haiti is expected to do voodoo. 6. Canada is thought to be an incredibly cold country where winter lasts all year long. 7. Austrians are sure to be good at yodelling. 8. Italians appear to take food, football, and fashion very seriously. 9. The Dutch are likely to spend much time in their tulip gardens.
2. *Suggested answers.* Not all Brazilians turn out to be dark-skinned and dark-haired. 3. Americans are thought to be very cheerful people. 4. All Canadians are unlikely to live in igloos. 5. Every Australian is supposed to be good at surfing. 6. All Germans are believed to be punctual. 7. Italians are said to eat only pasta. 8. Every Japanese person is thought to love anime and manga. 9. Not all Scots are likely to wear kilts and play bagpipes.
3. 1. are; 2. loves, drinks, happen; 3. is, are; 4. speaks, is; 5. know, was, weren't, chooses.
4. 1. is — are; 2. are — is; 3. are — is, love — loves; 4. thinks — think, are — is; 5. is — are, have — has. 6. is — are.
5. 2) are speaking; 3) go; 4) use; 5) will see; 6) was riding; 7) got; 8) was holding; 9) couldn't; 10) had the bus started / the bus had started; 11) fell; 12) think; 13) took; 14) are.
6. **A.** packed — were packed, ran — were running, are — is, had — has.  
**B.** look — looks, had been writing — was writing, I'm reading — I'll read, was looking — looked.

### 2. Pronouns. Articles

7. 1. It, it, there; 2. there, it; 3. It; 4. It, they, there; 5. there.
8. 1. what, which; 2. what, which; 3. what, which, that; 4. that; 5. which.
9. 1. yourself; 2. theirs; 3. you, our, us; 4. their, yours, your; 5. us, them, ourselves; 6. themselves, them.
10. 1. a, —; 2. —, —, —, —; 3. The, —, —, —, an, a, the, the; 4. —, —, the, —, —, a, —, —; 5. the, the, —.

### 3. Prepositions. Particles

11. 1. off; 2. by; 3. for; 4. out; 5. forward; 6. down on; 7. off.

12. 2) of; 3) about; 4) up with; 5) for; 6) with; 7) about; 8) in; 9) out; 10) about; 11) about; 12) for; 13) at; 14) In; 15) of; 16) to; 17) as; 18) to; 19) on; 20) in.

## 4. Word-building

13.

-ive	-ant	-ful	-ous
assertive, talkative, (un)inventive, (un)submissive,	arrogant, (in)tolerant	(dis)respectful, (un)cheerful, (un)resourceful	anxious, humorous, (un)ambitious
-able	-ent	-al	-y
(in)hospitable, (dis)agreeable	(un)intelligent, (in)efficient	(im)practical, (un)professional	noisy, gloomy

14. 1. personalities, national; 2. Stereotypically, foggy; 3. Optimism, driving, achievement; 4. misunderstanding; 5. favourable, hazy, rarely; 6. unfortunate, reality.
15. 1) foreigners; 2) unacceptable; 3) undramatic; 4) defensive.

## 5. Miscellaneous

16. 1. B — there is no typical Brazilian; 2. D — too seriously; 3. B — what the average personality profile; 4. D — is large.
17. 2. The problem with the English is that you never know **it** when they are joking. 3. We take a patriotic pride **on** in our sense of humour, especially our expert use of irony. 4. I just don't get their dry humour: if it is supposed to be funny, why don't they laugh or at **the** least smile? 5. Understatement is another English trait that many foreign visitors find **out** infuriating. 6. Being English **which** means putting a great value on humour and its role in our culture and our social interactions. 7. There is a popular belief that we have **such** a better, more highly developed sense of humour than any other nation. 8. Many English people **are** seem to believe that we have some sort of global monopoly if not on humour itself then on certain brands of humour like irony or wit.
18. 1) who / that; 2) fact; 3) more; 4) rather; 5) only; 6) it; 7) be; 8) not; 9) than; 10) like.

## Progress Test 9

1. 1. If there were Olympic Games for queuing, the British would **have** win gold medals. 2. Age and gender stereotypes **which** concerning personality traits appear to be largely accurate but national character stereotypes are not. 3. Why not **to** forget about the stereotypes and find out the diversity of Belarusians' characters? 4. The term 'national character' is broadly understood to include a wide range of characteristics such as **containing** intelligence, appearance, food preferences, and athletic abilities. 5. As such, stereotypes are not bad or good, but they can influence **on** intercultural interactions in different ways. 6. The results of the National Character Survey showed that people held **a** strong national personality stereotypes, but they were inaccurate.
2. 1) The; 2) an; 3) —; 4) the; 5) a; 6) a; 7) —; 8) The; 9) the; 10) the; 11) —; 12) a.
3. 1) As; 2) through; 3) in; 4) to; 5) with; 6) of.
4. 1) were standing; 2) had forced; 3) did that happen; 4) have just missed; 5) had spent; 6) would have got.
5. *Ss' own answer.*